

CALGARY Department of Psychology Psychology 305 (L01) – History of Psychological Thought Fall 2008

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Course Description and Goals

This course is a history of psychological thought and concentrates on the North Atlantic world (Europe and North America). Although it is not *directly* a history of the *discipline* of psychology per sé, our aim is to conclude the course by examining the emergence and structure of the discipline of psychology. It is not so much a search for *antecedents* and *forerunners* of psychology that will occupy us because a search for antecedents already assumes that what we know in the present is the best possible knowledge. This assumption leads us to treat the past as a mere prologue to some better understanding that is manifested in present-day knowledge. In that case the study of the past would largely be concerned with trivia or remain of antiquarian interest. Instead we will want to know how thinking about human nature involves ways of living and hence the practical everyday conduct of life is tied up with our knowledge of ourselves.

This course is thus concerned with thinkers, scholars, scientists and social movements and how these interweave to produce unique positions on the problems of (a) the nature of the *universe*, (b) the nature of *life*, and in particular (c) the nature of the *human*. In moving to the twentieth-century we will want to concern ourselves with the relationship between theories of human nature and changing *social institutions* as the latter are important sources and places for trying to understand what theorists thought was of value in understanding mind and what constituted conduct. We will limit ourselves to what has traditionally been called "western" thought beginning with the pre-Socratics and ending with twentieth-century psychologists. We will cover only *some* of the important developments along the way, namely those that are viewed as major turning points for the understanding of human nature. There is much that will not be covered by this course but I will try to give what we do cover a level of coherence.

University of Calgary Curriculum Objectives: This course is directly relevant to the core competencies. We will be engaged in addressing historical perspectives and theoretical frameworks that form the foundations of critical and creative thinking in the discipline and that are focused on the analysis of problems at a foundational level. Much of this will require exposure to, and mastery of, abstract reasoning. The tests and assignment you will complete are designed to require you to engage in effective communication strategies and will require that you gather and organize information effectively. It is expected that this course will generate insight into how knowledge is produced, how psychological knowledge came into existence as a separate category of knowing, and it will enhance your interpretive and assessment skills with

Required Text

T. H. Leahey (2004). *A History of Psychology* (6th edition). Prentice Hall. (Bookstore, \$130 new or \$97 used.)

Course Notes: All class notes will be posted on Blackboard for which you are automatically registered if you are registered in this class. You can find our 305 notes by logging into blackboard at: http://blackboard.ucalgary.ca.

Evaluation

Your total grade will be based on three midterm exams (written), three pop-quizes, and a final registrar scheduled exam. These are:

- 1. Midterm I: Tuesday, September 30 (15%)
- 2. Midterm II: Tuesday, October 28 (25%)
- 3. Midterm III: Tuesday, November 25 (25%)

These midterms will consist of written responses to short answer or essay-style questions on the material covered immediately prior to the test. The first test is worth less to give you some experience with the nature of these tests. Please do not ask me to discount earlier tests in favor of later ones as this will not be done.

The Midterms will be written in the *first hour* of the class. The remaining time will be devoted to lectures.

4. Three pop-quizzes: can come at any time and will be based strictly on the text book. They will take only a few minutes to write, consist of a few questions with answers of a few words. Hence to score any points on these quizzes you need to read ahead. Total value, 5% each. Only the **best one of the three** will count. No make-up possible.

5. Final Exam: A two-hour registrar scheduled final exam will be given during the Final Exam period from December 8-17 (30%).

All midterms and exams will consist of questions requiring written responses designed to evaluate your ability to synthesize and critically evaluate the material.

Grading Scale

The final percentage obtained in the course will be assigned according to the following scale:

A+	96-100%	B+	80-84%	C+	67-71%	D+	54-58%
А	90-95%	В	76-79%	С	63-66%	D	50-53%
A-	85-89%	B-	72-75%	C-	59-62%	F	0-49%

As stated in the University Calendar, it is at the instructor's discretion to round off either upward or downward to determine a final grade when the average of term work and final examinations is

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between two letter grades. To determine final letter grades, final percentage grades will be rounded up or down to the nearest whole percentage (e.g., 89.5% will be rounded up to 90% = A but 89.4% will be rounded down to 89% = A-).

Fall 2008 – Lecture Schedule Tuesdays September 9-December 2, 2008

Class	Торіс	Textbook Chapter		
5 1	s history? What is the history of science? Hellenistic and Roman Worlds	Chapter 2		
Tuesday Sept 16: Plato a	and Aristotle	Chapter 2		
Fri Sept 19. Last day for registration and change of registration. No fee refunds after this date.				
Tuesday Sept 23: The M	liddle Ages and Renaissance	Chapter 3		
Tuesday Sept 30: The Se	cientific Revolution and Consciousness	Chapter 4		
Tuesday Oct 7: Enlighte	enment and the Science of Human Nature	Chapter 5		
Tuesday Oct 14: The Ni	neteenth Century	Chapter 6		
Tuesday Oct 21: Wilhel	m Wundt and German Origins of Psychology	Chapter 7		
Tuesday Oct 28: Freud	and the Unconscious	Chapter 8		
Tuesday Nov 4: Psychol	logy of Adaptation	Chapter 9		
Tuesday Nov 11: Remen	mbrance Day – University closed			
Tuesday Nov 18: Functi	onalism and Animal Psychology	Chapter 10		
Tuesday Nov 25: Behav	iorism	Chapter 11		
Tuesday Dec 2: The Der	mise of Behaviorism and the Rise of Cognitivis	m Chapter 12		
Thurse Day 4 Last Jan 4.	allogate reasonab participation bonus andit			

Thurs Dec 4 Last day to allocate research participation bonus credit Fri Dec 5 Fall Session lectures end. Last day to withdraw. Dec 8- Dec 17 Final exams

Reappraisal of Grades

A student who feels that a piece of graded term work (e.g., term paper, essay, test) has been unfairly graded, may have the work re-graded as follows. The student shall discuss the work with the instructor within 15 days of being notified about the mark or of the item's return to the class. If not satisfied, the student shall immediately take the matter to the Head of the department offering the course, who will arrange for a reassessment of the work within the next 15 days. The reappraisal of term work may cause the grade to be raised, lowered, or to remain the same. If the student is not satisfied with the decision and wishes to appeal, the student shall address a letter of appeal to the Dean of the faculty offering the course within 15 days of the unfavourable decision. In the letter, the student must clearly and fully state the decision being appealed, the grounds for Psychology 305

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appeal, and the remedies being sought, along with any special circumstances that warrant an appeal of the reappraisal. The student should include as much written documentation as possible.

Plagiarism and Other Academic Misconduct

Intellectual honesty is the cornerstone of the development and acquisition of knowledge and requires that the contribution of others be acknowledged. Consequently, plagiarism or cheating on any assignment is regarded as an extremely serious academic offense. Plagiarism involves submitting or presenting work in a course as if it were the student's own work done expressly for that particular course when, in fact, it is not. Students should examine sections of the University Calendar that present a Statement of Intellectual honesty and definitions and penalties associated with Plagiarism/Cheating/Other Academic Misconduct.

Academic Accommodation

It is the student's responsibility to request academic accommodations. If you are a student with a documented disability who may require academic accommodation and have not registered with the Disability Resource Centre, please contact their office at 220-8237. Students who have not registered with the Disability Resource Centre are not eligible for formal academic accommodation. You are also required to discuss your needs with your instructor no later than 14 days after the start of this course.

Absence From A Test

Make-up exams are NOT an option without an official University medical excuse (see the University Calendar). You must contact the instructor <u>before</u> the scheduled examination or you will have forfeited any right to make up the exam. At the instructor's discretion, a make-up exam may differ significantly (in form and/or content) from a regularly scheduled exam. Except in extenuating circumstances (documented by an official University medical excuse), a makeup exam is written within two (2) weeks of the missed exam. A completed Physician/Counselor Statement will be required to confirm absence from a test for health reasons. The student will be required to pay any cost associated with the Physician Counselor Statement.

Course Credits for Research Participation

Students in most psychology courses are eligible to participate in Departmentally approved research and earn credits toward their final grades. A maximum of two credits (2%) per course, including this course, may be applied to the student's final grade. Students earn 0.5% (0.5 credits) for each full 30 minutes of participation. The demand for timeslots may exceed the supply in a given term. Thus, students are not guaranteed that there will be enough studies available to them to meet their credit requirements. Students should seek studies early in the term and should frequently check for open timeslots. Students can create an account and participate in Departmentally approved research studies at http://ucalgary.sona-systems.com. The last day to participate in studies and to assign or reassign earned credits to courses is **December 4, 2008.**

Student Organizations

Psychology students may wish to join the Psychology Undergraduate Students' Association (PSYCHS). They are located in Administration 170 and may be contacted at 220-5567.

Student Union VP Academic:	Phone: 220-3911	<u>suvpaca@ucalgary.ca</u>
Student Union Faculty Rep.:	Phone: 220-3913	socialscirep@su.ucalgary.ca

Important Dates

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The last day to drop this course and still receive a fee refund is **September 19, 2008**. The last day to withdraw from this course is **December 5, 2008**.